



INTERPOL

MASS FATALITIES AND DVI PROCEDURES: INTERPOL'S KEY ROLE

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General overview on INTERPOL and its communication structure

INTERPOLs forensic capabilities

INTERPOL as a standard setter for DVI

Cooperation agreements

INTERPOL DVI training and exercises

Missing People and Unidentified Bodies DNA database

Vision to develop the INTERPOL IDENTIFICATION PLATFORM FOR MISSING AND DEAD (IIPMD)

Q&A

INTERPOL: A GLOBAL PRESENCE AND SUPPORT STRUCTURE FOR POLICE WORLDWIDE



NCBs in all 190 member countries





COMMAND AND COORDINATION CENTRE

Follow the sun - Operates 24 hours a day, seven days a week in INTERPOL's four official languages. Additional CCCs in Lyon, Buenos Aires and Singapore (in 2014)

Key activities:

- **Issuing Notices**
- **Monitoring message traffic and media sources**
- **Coordinating exchange of information among member countries**
- **Providing crisis support, deployment of Incident Response Teams (IRTs), INTERPOL Major Events Support Teams (IMESTs) or Disaster Victim Identification (DVI) teams**



SCOPE OF INTERPOL'S DVI SUPPORT

COMMAND AND COORDINATION CENTER

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FORENSICS AND POLICE DATA MANAGEMENT UNIT

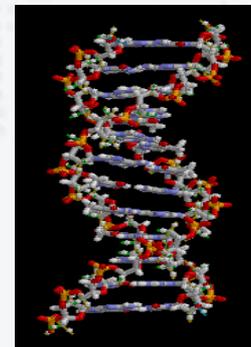
DVI



FP



DNA



ACHIEVEMENTS

DVI pages on www.interpol.int

Cooperation agreement (ICMP, PlassData)

Organizations: INTERPOL WG on DVI

Only Internationally agreed DVI standards

Incident Response Teams worldwide

COOPERATION AGREEMENT WITH THE ICMP

INTERPOL, in cooperation with ICMP, has been able to access state-of-the-art, high throughput DNA testing capacity in DVI situations



COOPERATION AGREEMENT WITH PLASSDATA COMPANY

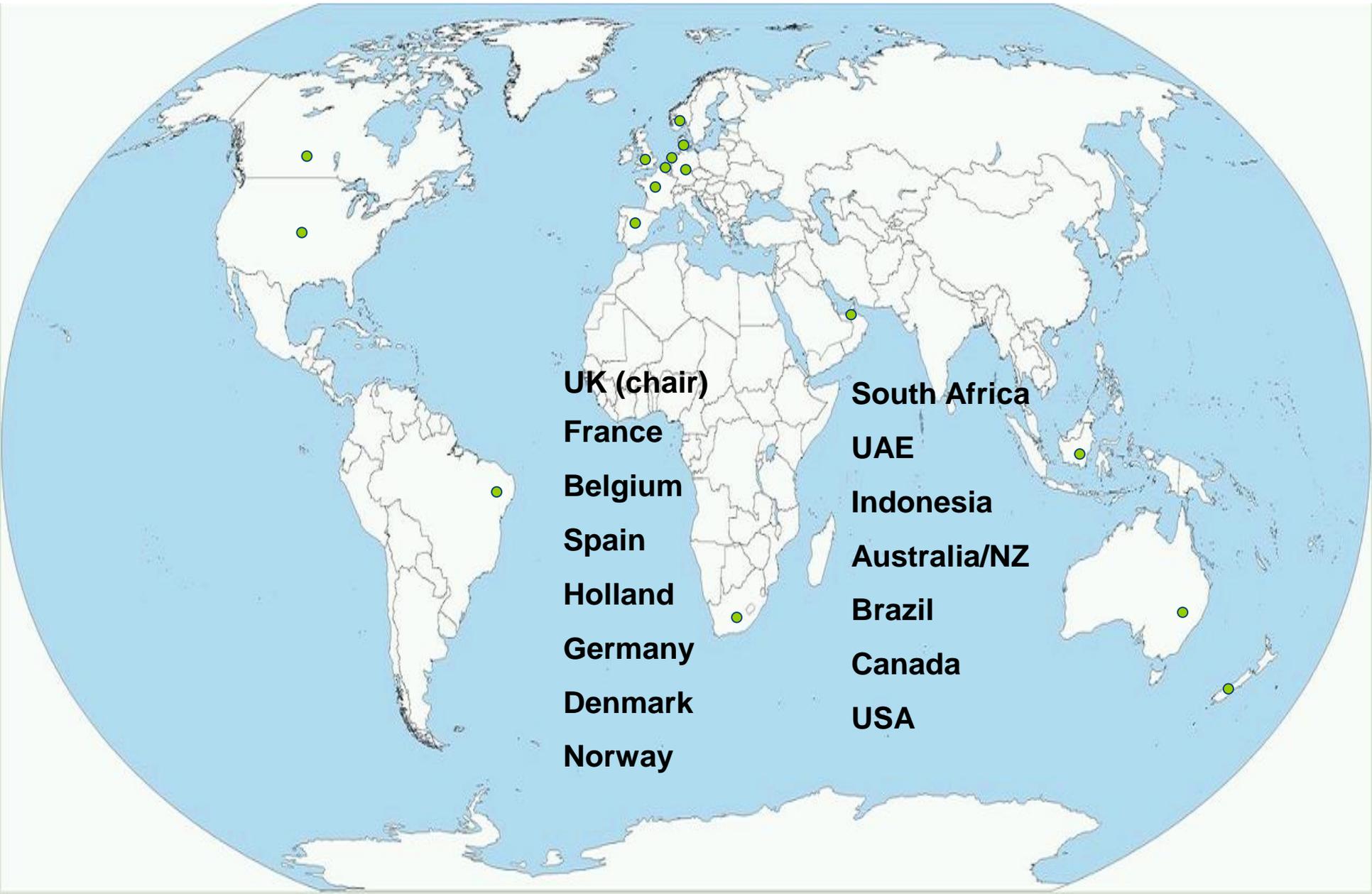
Use of DVI System
International
Software free of
charge for affected
member countries



**Including the
Search and Rescue
Team of the Qatar
Internal Security
Forces in
INTERPOL
Incident Response
Teams**



INTERPOL WORKING GROUP ON DVI

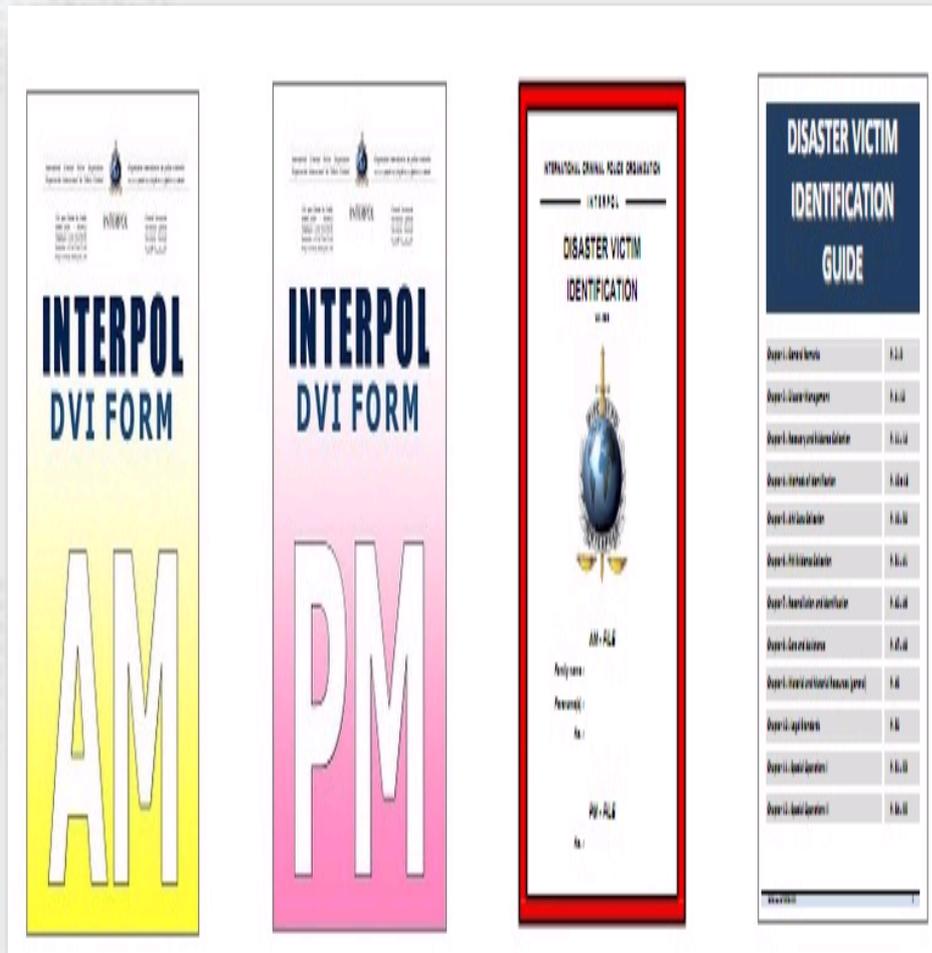




**To share information and experience
through case studies and presentations**

INTERPOL DVI STANDARDS

To date, the only standards that are internationally agreed



PACKAGE OF DVI ASSISTANCE

- CCC
- IRTs
- Guide and Forms
- ICMP and DVI SI
- Mobile AFIS
- DVI WG Specialists
- QA quality assesment
- Training

SUMMARY OF INTERPOL DVI MISSIONS

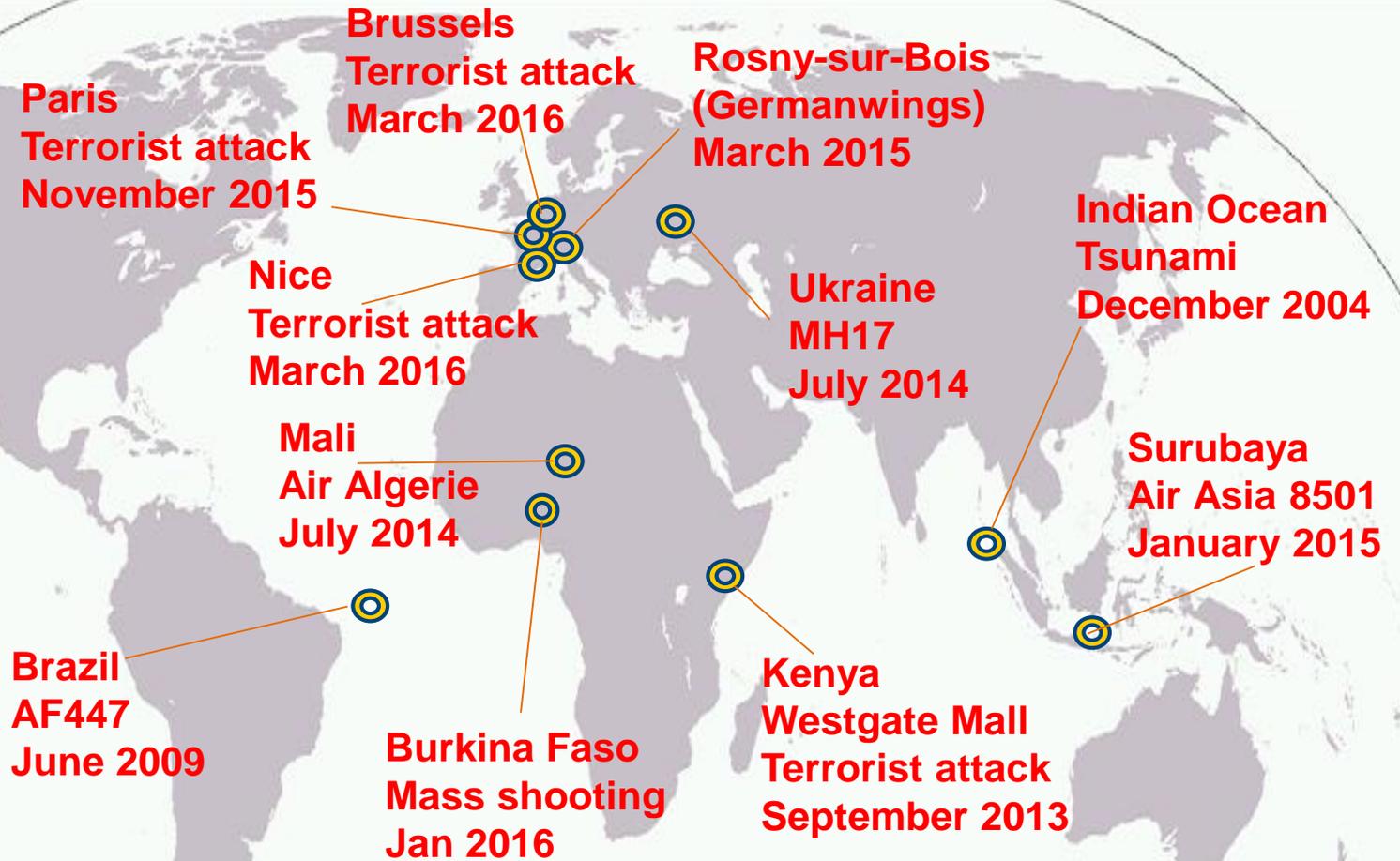
INTERPOL contributed to a total of
18 DVI missions since 2009

More than
1000 AM-Data
and almost
5000 PM-Data

have been collected by the international DVI-community.

A total of
949 bodies
have been identified during this missions.

RECENT IRTs DEPLOYED



DVI TEAMS



SUPPORT AFTER TERRORIST ATTACKS

IRT NICE, 14 Jul 2016

19 tonne truck driven into crowds
85 deceased victims+1 attacker
20 nationalities amongst the bodies
86 bodies identified

INTERPOL contribution:

Deployment of an IRT to assist French authorities with AM data collect of the victims.

IRT BRUSSELS, 22 Mar 2016

Suicide bombings
Zaventem airport
Maalbeek metro station
32 victims+3 attackers killed
11 nationalities
35 bodies identified

INTERPOL contribution:

Deployment of an IRT to assist French authorities with AM data collect of all victims (local and foreigners)



IRT OUAGADOUGOU, 15 Jan 2016

Terrorist attack/Mass shootings in Hotel
30 victims, 8 Burkina Faso,
22 from 12 Nationalities, many EU
22 bodies identified by IP standards
8 bodies identified by visual recognition

INTERPOL contribution:

Deployment of an IRT with French Gendarmerie DVI team to assist Burkinabe authorities with AM and PM data collect of all victims (local and foreigners), reconciliation and CT expertise

IRT PARIS, 13 Nov 2015

Suicide bombers
Mass shootings
130 victims, 89 in Bataclan
20 nationalities
130 bodies identified

INTERPOL contribution:

Deployment of an IRT to assist French authorities with AM data collect of all foreign victims and liaison with consulates



POST-DISASTER SUPPORT

IRT ROSNY-SOUS-BOIS, 24 Mar 2015

Germanwings crash in French Alps

144 passengers and 6 crew

18 Nationalities

150 AM-data collected

More than **2000 PM-data** collected

150 bodies identified

INTERPOL contribution:

Deployment of an IRT to join the AM cell based in Paris and to assist French authorities with AM data collect of all foreign victims (Germans and Spanish excluded)

INTERPOL represented in the ID Board all the concerned foreign countries that could not participate



IRT MALI, Jul 2014

Air Algerie crash in Mali

116 passengers and crew

15 Nationalities

116 AM-data collected

More than **1000 PM-data** collected

116 bodies identified

INTERPOL contribution:

Deployment of an IRT to join the AM cell based in Paris and assist French authorities with AM data collect of all non French victims. That IRT was supported by staff from Fingerprints and DNA Units.



IRT UKRAINE/NL (MH17) July 2014

after pre-DVI work in Kharkiv,

Bodies flown to Hilvesum (Holland)

298 victims

12 Nationalities

Full DVI process carried out

3 Foreign DVI teams from

UK, Germany, Malaysia



INTERPOL contribution:

Deployment of an IRT to assist Dutch authorities with AM data collect of foreign victims and participation to the reconciliation meetings. That IRT was supported by staff from security and the ICMP

IRT TSUNAMI, 26 Dec 2004

230,000 victims in 14 countries

Thailand: 5,400 victims

3,100 missing

2,400 foreigners

36 countries

International DVI-Teams **400** personnel from **30** countries



INTERPOL contribution:

Deployment of an IRT which joined other foreign DVI teams to assist Thai authorities with AM and PM data collect of all victims (local and foreigners), reconciliation and participation to ID Board.

INTERPOL provides both, theoretical training and “hands on” training for DVI teams

- Recovery of bodies
- Mortuary exercises



DVI REGIONAL EXERCISES



develop scenario

perform exercise

identify

lessons learned

organize training

organize exercise

analyze

develop
training modules

deliver training
to MC

Illegal immigration: A major challenge



PM Data

Detailed examination of the victims with a thorough recording of a wide range of identifying characteristics (height, fingerprints, tattoos, surgical implants etc)



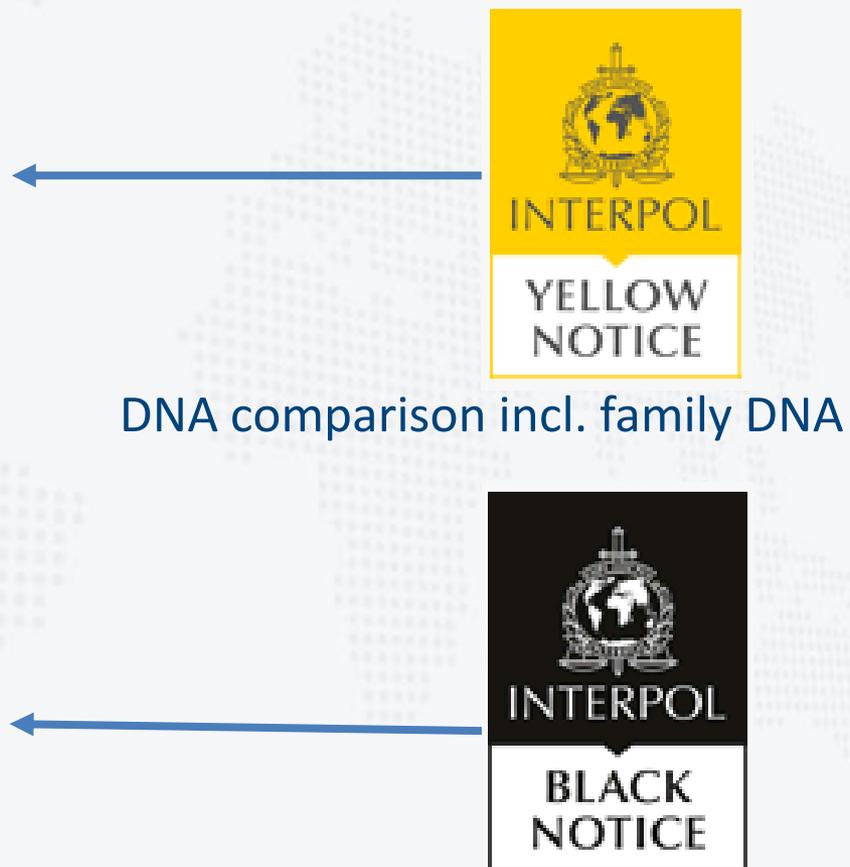
AM Data

Interview with the families of the victims

Collection of data



INTERPOL DNA - Database on Missing Persons and Unidentified Bodies



INTERPOL IDENTIFICATION PLATFORM FOR MISSING AND DEAD (IIPMD)



LE nominal data



LAW ENFORCEMENT ORGANIZATIONS

HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS



Organizations that holds huge amount of AM and PM data as well as family DNA

Thank you for your attention!

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